

# Introduction to citizen science

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Scivil\_Flanders



# Citizen Science Knowledge Center



Promote Citizen Science



Create networking opportunities



Support and advise projects



Map and innovate the citizen  
science landscape

**Citizen Science Inspiration  
and Networking Day**

12 September 2024  
Mechelen

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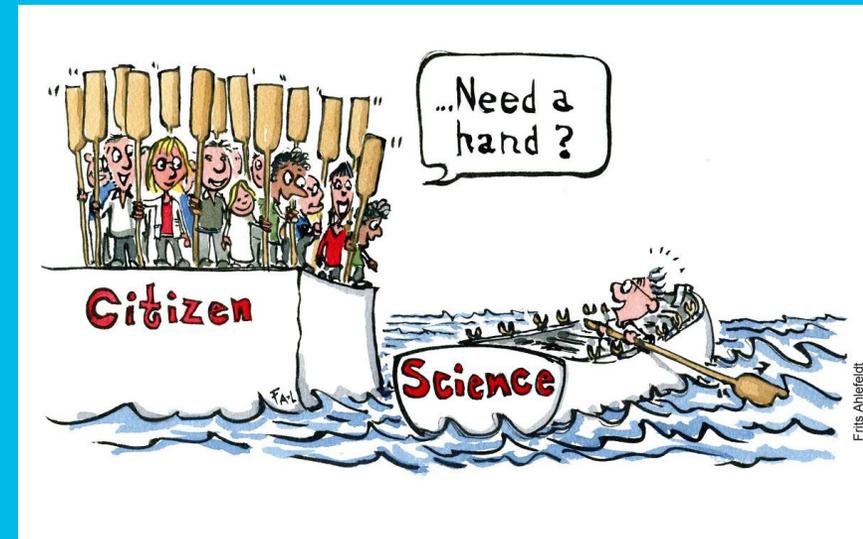
1. What is Citizen Science
2. Why consider a citizen science approach?
3. Tips&Tricks for citizen science initiatives

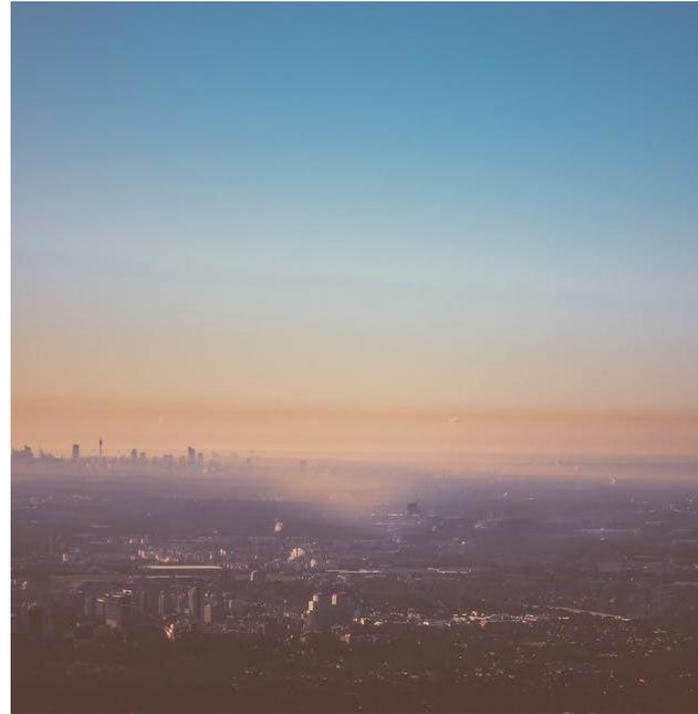
# What is Citizen Science?

# What is Citizen Science?

**Citizen Science** is **scientific research** conducted, in whole or in part, by **nonprofessional scientists** (citizens). Citizen science is **often** (but not always) conducted in collaboration with **professional** scientists.

**Citizens conducting scientific actions**

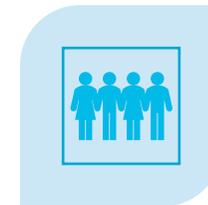




Curieuzeneuzen (2018):  
20.000 citizens  
measuring air quality



RESEARCH



SOCIETAL  
IMPACT



LEARNING

# SOS Antwerp

- Death causes in Antwerp between 1820 and 1946
- 720 citizen scientists transcribe tens of thousands of records in 10 months
- You only need a computer and internet connection

“If you would have told me five years ago that I would be working on a scientific history project with more than 700 volunteers, I would not have believed you. I was convinced that you had to have a history degree to collect historical data. **The potential of such a motivated group is huge**, often they implement **better and more accurately** than our students.” *Isabelle Devos*

“For example, we have data on both World Wars, which is very exceptional. A cause-of-death register of a major city preserved over such a long period is truly a **goldmine for scientific research.**” *Isabelle Devos*

Mijn profiel: Jef V

Speciale tekens  Helpteksten  Scan meebewegen  Andere s

26	Januari	vrouwelijk kind	Verloven. Van Oel	24	Januari	doofgeboren	7 maanden d
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"	"	Rachel.	Ganss.	23	"	4 5 62.	Neoplasma v
"	"	Maria Petronella.	Dierckx.	23	"	2 11. 78.	Onderkomen
"	"	Ludovius.	Janssens.	24	"	4. 8. 72.	Hartdecompens

mer*	Datum registratie*	Voornamen*	Familienaam*	Datum overlijden*
edag*	Geboortemaand*	Geboortjaar*	Doodsoorzaak*	Begraafplaats*
isondernemer*	Dokter*	Aanmerkingen	Toelichting	

## Topics

Air quality  
Mobility  
Biodiversity  
Water quality  
Noise pollution  
Archaeology  
Astronomy  
History  
Health  
Arts  
Sociology  
Wellbeing  
Bio engineering  
...

## Actions

Sensors  
Measurements  
Counting  
Observations  
Photography  
Analysis  
Annotation  
Transcription  
Interpretation  
Story telling  
Interviewing  
Communication  
Research question  
Method design  
...



# Citizen science to collect large data sets



**Straatvinken**  
 Counting traffic for one hour  
 In 244 municipalities in Flanders,  
 In 2100 street segments,  
 700.000 cars, bikes, pedestrians, ...



Largest study on vaginal microbiome in the world!

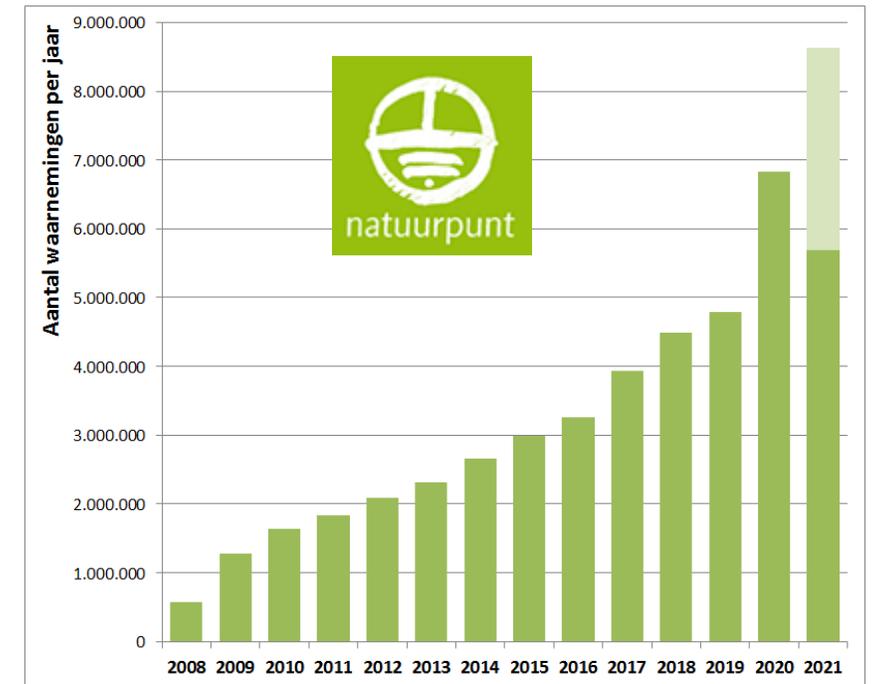


Over



6000 women participated in Isala

Isala.be – 6000 vaginal swabs crowdsourced and analysed



Waarnemingen.be – Natuurpunt: 60 million observations (2023)



Straatpoezie.nl: 3325 poems



SCivil

Mijn  
Tuinlab.be

# Citizen science allowing research in new/private locations

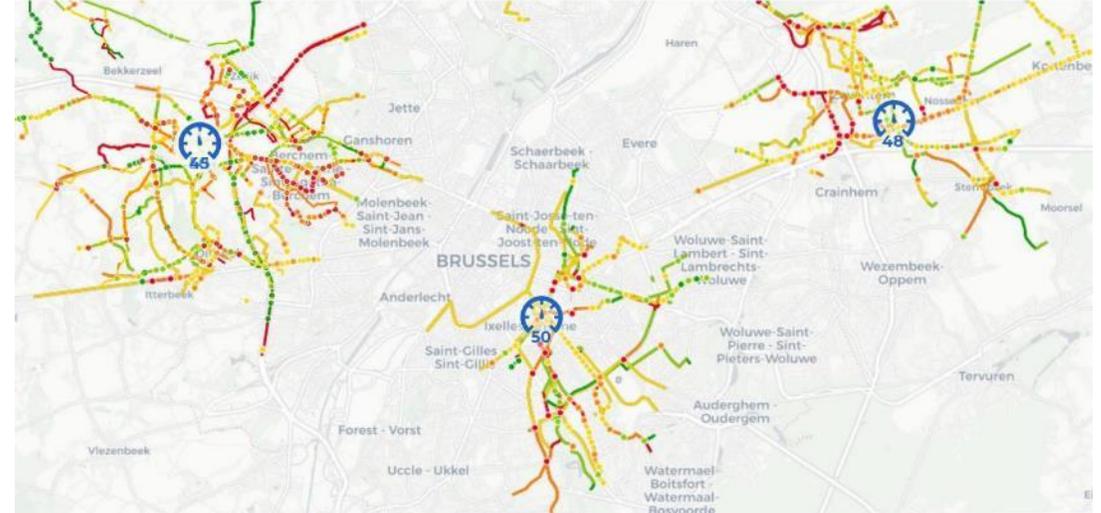


**SPIDERSPOTTER**  
DISCOVER SPIDERS & THEIR WEBS



# Citizen perspectives shaping science

## Fietsbarometer (Bike barometer) (Perceived) traffic safety of young cyclists



Age-friendly  
Neighbourhoods  
(Manchester, 2016)  
Elderly Mancunians as  
local livability experts  
and interviewers



# Citizens with unique expertise



Vores historie  
(Denmark, 2022)  
Interviewing family  
members about lived  
history



Solefish diseases  
(BE, 2018)  
Fishermen search for  
skin diseases in their  
catch



Seawatch-B  
(BE, 2015 - now)  
Citizens as researchers  
and ambassadors of  
'their' beach

# Online gaming for science



Fold.it

A screenshot of the Fold.it web application interface. The central part of the screen shows a 3D model of a protein structure being folded, with various colored segments (green, yellow, blue, orange) and red spheres representing atoms. On the right side, there is a "Soloist Competition" table showing player rankings. At the bottom right, there is a chat window with messages from other users.

Soloist Competition		
#	Player Name	Current Best
1	BootsMcGraw	9628
2	vertex	9627
3	themarquis	9625
4	Mark-	9624
5	infjanc	9613
6	Mr_Jolly	9611
7	kevoad5	9604

Chat - Group  
Chat - Puzzle

shpalmina: and so?  
BletchleyPark: and left me with an unanswered question  
NatanaelL: what's up?  
BletchleyPark: what is a tab-complete ? ;)  
NatanaelL: Have you used IRC?



Bugs 2  
the  
Rescue

# Citizen science and education

**Scivil**  
Citizen Science  
Vlaanderen



# More online citizen science

## Doedat.be

The screenshot shows the Doedat.be website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Home', 'Institutions', 'Projects', 'Tutorials', 'Forum', 'Contact us', and 'Log in'. A search bar is located on the right. Below the navigation, there are several project cards. The first card is titled 'Names of the large format collection of the Belgian Herbarium (02)' and shows progress bars for 'Specimens' and 'Botanic Garden Meise'. The second card is 'Crépin's Rose Herbarium (XVII)' with similar progress bars. The third card is 'The plants of the Democratic Republic of Congo (02)' and the fourth is 'The flora of Kenya (02)'. On the right side, there is a 'DOEDAT STATS' section showing '1125 Volunteers' and '588766 tasks of 680089 completed'. Below this is an 'HONOUR BOARD' with a list of names and their scores: Day tripper (brigitte Terry, 185), Weekly wonder (brigitte Terry, 208), Monthly maestro (Myriam Engelen, 1689), DoeDat Legend (rony Wouters, 110847), and Latest Contributions (rony Wouters, 3 minutes ago, transcribed 112 tasks).



## Zooniverse.org

The screenshot shows the Zooniverse.org website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'ALL DISCIPLINES', 'ARTS', 'BIOLOGY', 'CLIMATE', 'HISTORY', 'LANGUAGE', 'LITERATURE', 'MEDICINE', and 'NAT'. Below this, there is a search bar and a dropdown menu for 'Most Recently Launched'. The main content area displays a grid of project cards. The first row includes 'INFECTION INSPECTION', 'GENOME DETECTIVES', 'EYES ON EYES', 'Node Code Breakers', and 'HMS NHS: THE NAUTICAL HEALTH SERVICE'. The second row includes 'SCIENCE SCRIBBLER: PLACENTA PROFILES', 'ETCH A CELL - VR', and 'MONKEY HEALTH EXPLORER'. The text 'SCROLL DOWN FOR EVEN MORE' is visible at the top right of the page.

The screenshot shows the VeleHanden.nl website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Home', 'Projecten', 'Deelnemers', 'Nieuws', 'Over ons', and 'Help'. The logo 'VeleHanden.nl' is on the left. Below the navigation bar, there is a large banner image with the text 'Ervaring is niet nodig, wel passie voor ons verleden.' and 'Leuk en verslavend!' and 'Meedoen is eenvoudig'. Below the banner, there is a list of projects and a 'Probeer een van onze projecten' button.

## VeleHanden.nl

### Leuk en verslavend!

- Kies een project
- Voer gegevens in of beschrijf foto's
- Op je eigen pc of laptop
- Waar en wanneer het jou uitkomt

### Meedoen is eenvoudig

Probeer een van onze projecten

# Citizen science platforms

www.iedereenwetenschapper.be

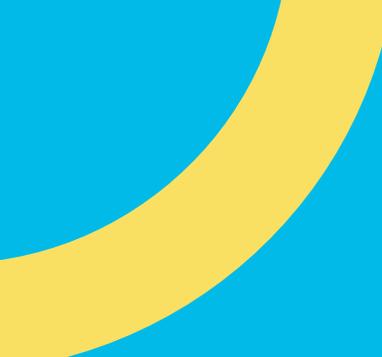
eu-citizen.science

The screenshot shows the homepage of 'iedereenwetenschapper.be'. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links like 'ZOEK EEN PROJECT', 'MISSIE', 'VOOR ONDERZOEKERS', 'MELD JE PROJECT', 'BIO'S', 'NIEUWSBRIEF', and 'AANMELDEN'. A search bar is also present. Below the navigation, there are several project cards, each with an image, a title, a description, and a 'IK DOE MEE' button.

- Project 1:** Image of a classroom. Title: 'Werk mee aan een lessenpakket'. Description: 'Vergroot de weerbaarheid van Brusselse jongeren'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- Project 2:** Image of a historical map. Title: 'Verken de geschiedenis via historische kaarten'. Description: 'Een reis naar het verleden'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- Project 3:** Image of a person at a computer. Title: 'Duik in het Nationaal Archief Suriname en Curaçao'. Description: 'Digitaliseer slavernijregisters'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- Project 4:** Image of a starry sky. Title: 'Onderzoek sterrenstelsels'. Description: 'Op jacht naar kosmische kwallen'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- Project 5:** Image of a spider. Title: 'Bestudeer spinnen met je klas'. Description: 'Spinnen in de stad'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- Project 6:** Image of a child with a microscope. Title: 'Wetenschap in de klas'. Description: 'Lees het artikel'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.

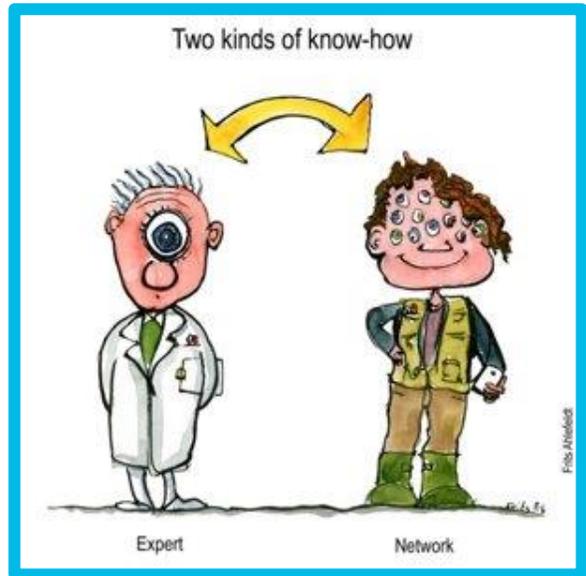
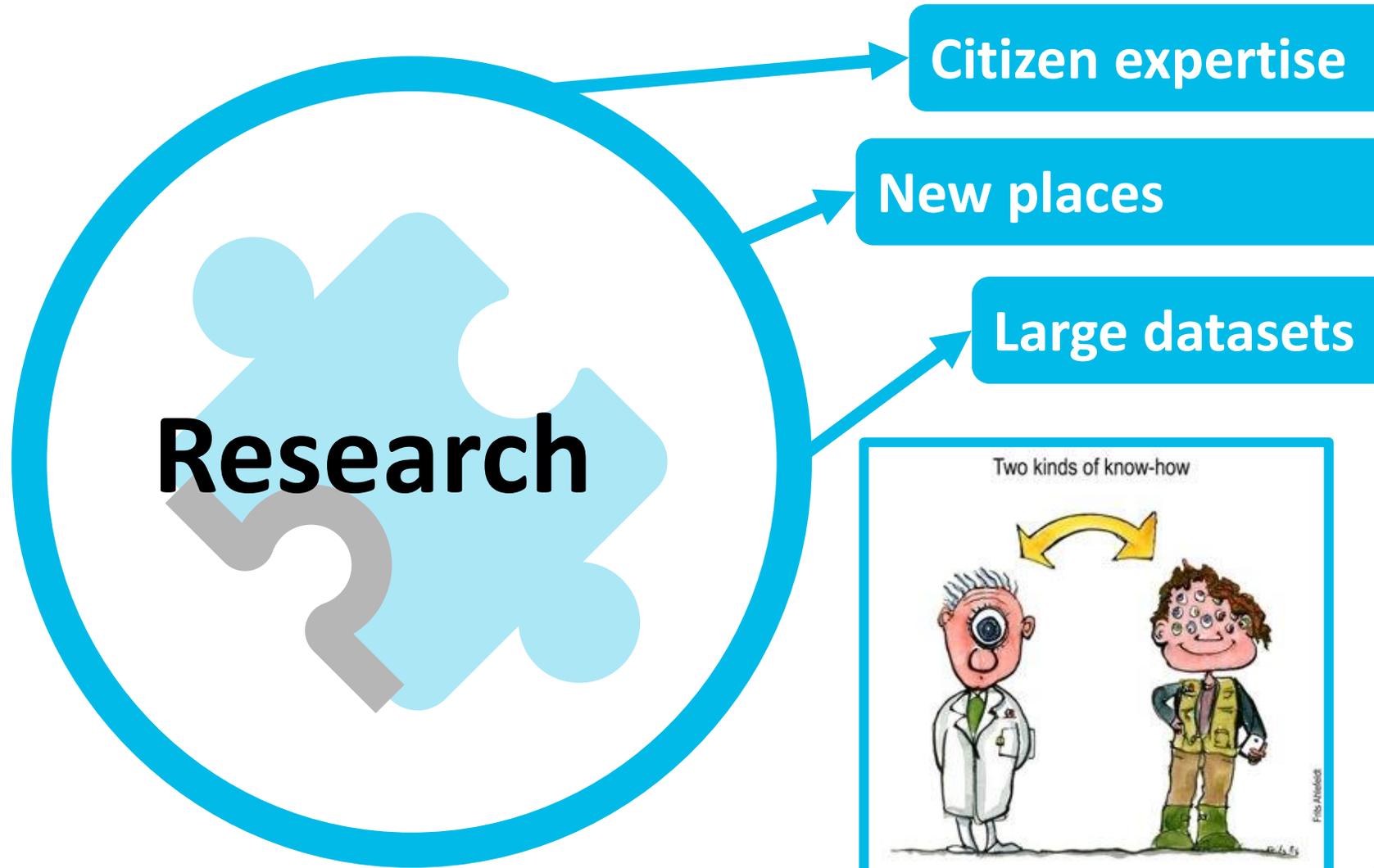
The screenshot shows the 'eu-citizen.science' website. It features a search bar at the top with the text 'project search'. Below the search bar, there are navigation links for 'Projects', 'Resources', 'Training', 'Organisations', 'Platforms', and 'Users'. A search filter section includes options for 'Most Recent Updated', 'Country', 'Status', 'Tag', 'Difficulty Level', 'Topic', and 'Participation Task'. Below the filters, there are several project cards, each with an image, a title, a description, and a 'IK DOE MEE' button.

- Radio Meteor Zoo:** Image of a radio telescope. Description: 'The Radio Meteor Zoo uses images provided by GRAMS, the Belgian Radio Meteor Stations network which uses reflection of radio waves on meteor ionized trails to detect and study the ...'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- Observers App:** Image of a globe. Description: 'Earth is facing a global biodiversity and climate crisis, and now more than ever we need to monitor marine megafauna. Marine megafauna species are indicators of ecosystem health. If we ...'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- SIREN project:** Image of a water splash. Description: 'In Italy, hydro-meteorological data collection has been managed at the national level by the National Hydrological and Mareographic Service (Servizio Idrografico e Mareografico Nazionale, SIMN) since the early 1900s. The ...'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- OpenLitterMap:** Image of a green location pin. Description: 'Due to the urgency of plastic pollution, including an estimated average of about 900 tonnes of plastic entering the oceans every hour, new and improved forms of open data are ...'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- PLAST-EXPERIMENTET:** Image of a plastic bottle being crushed. Description: 'Lees het artikel'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.
- BioRegisto:** Image of a group of people. Description: 'Lees het artikel'. Button: 'IK DOE MEE'.

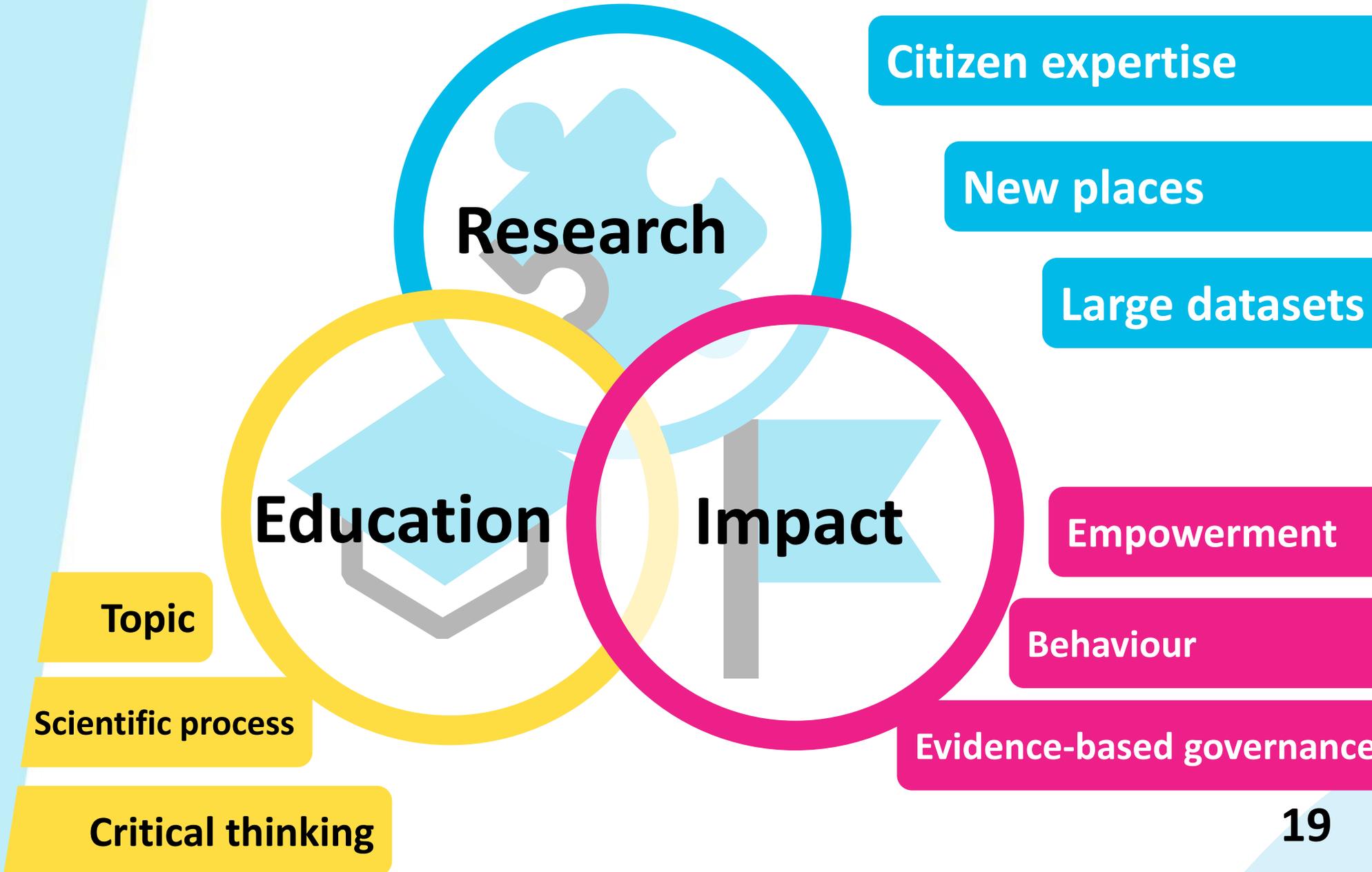


Why consider a citizen  
science approach?

# Why?



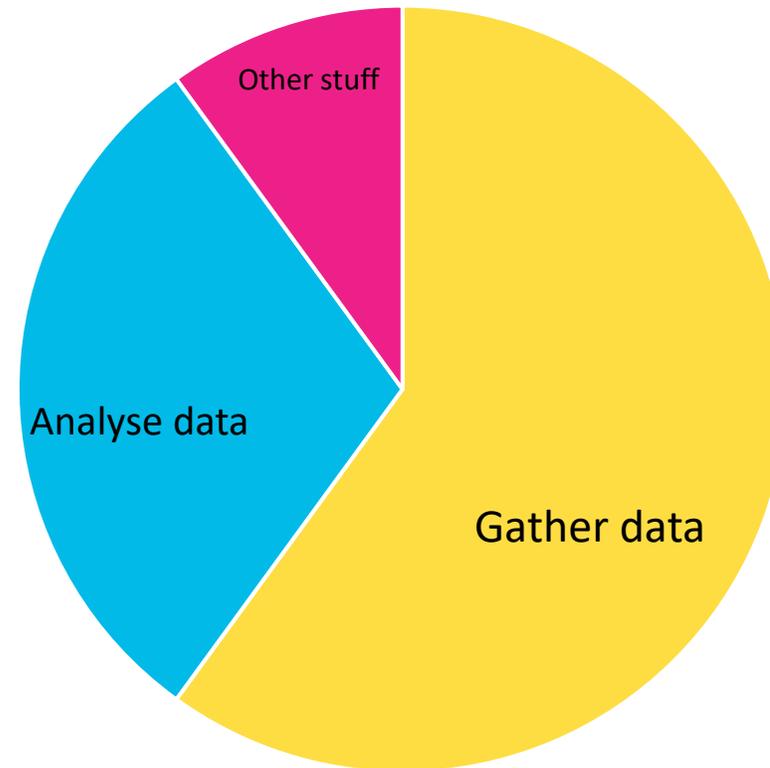
# Why?



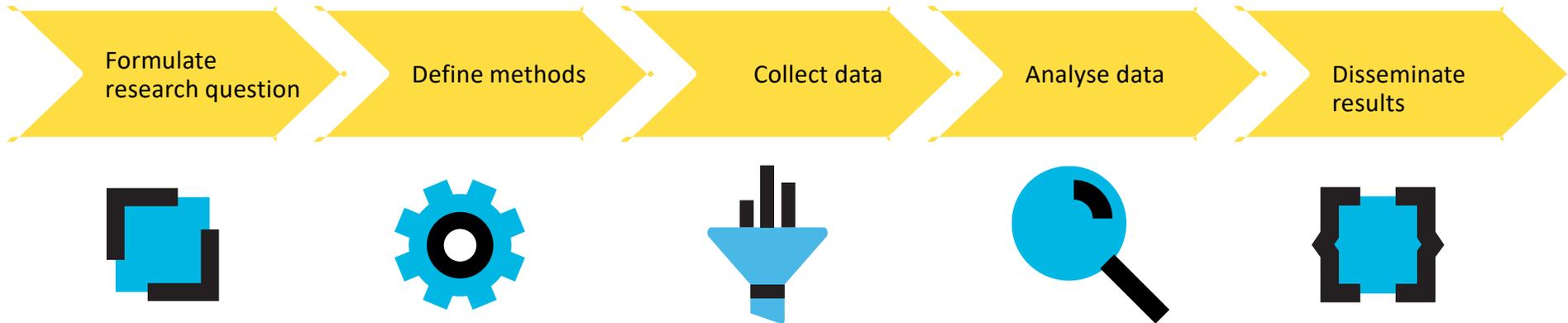
# How?

## What do citizen scientists do?

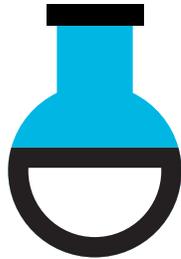
(chart by no means based on empirical data)



# Citizens can contribute to any step of the scientific process



# Who?



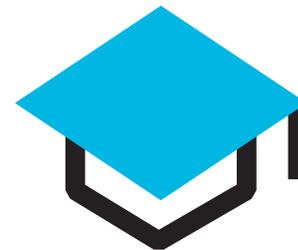
**(professional)  
Researchers**



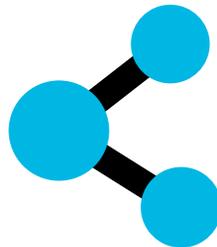
**Government**



**Citizens**



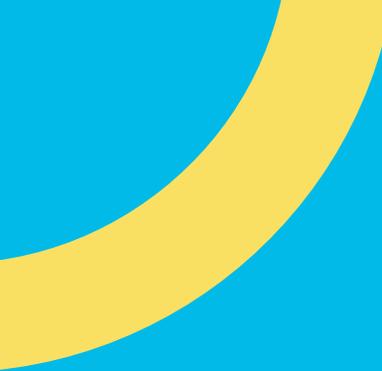
**Educators**



**Companies**



**NGO's**



# Tips & Tricks for citizen science initiatives

# Citizen science is a lot of communication!



**What motivates your target audience?**

**Use existing networks to recruit participants**

**Create a communication plan**

**Anticipate dropout**

# There is no one size fits all

## Number of participants



Many citizen scientists  
Crowdsourcing

Few citizen scientists  
Cocreation

## Data protocol & learning opportunities



Strict protocols  
Homogeneous data

Autonome participants  
Heterogeneous data

# Authenticity

**Is citizen science really what you need?**

**Does it fit your goals?**

**Sustainability**

**You don't have to do it all by yourself!**

# Citizen Science Inspiration and Networking Day

Info and registration:  
[www.scivil.be](http://www.scivil.be)

- **When?** 12 September 2024
- **Where?** Lamot Mechelen
- **For whom?** The citizen science community
- **What?**
  - Dutch and English sessions on various citizen science themes
  - Poster session
  - Interactive workshops
  - Networking lunch and reception



# Subscribe to our newsletter

[www.scivil.be](http://www.scivil.be)



onze diensten projecten gidsen en handleidingen succesverhalen over scivil

## Wat is Citizen Science?

Citizen science is wetenschappelijk onderzoek dat door niet-professionele wetenschappers (citizen scientists of burgerwetenschappers) wordt uitgevoerd. Vaak werken de citizen scientists hierin samen met of onder begeleiding van professionele wetenschappers. Citizen science is een erg waardevolle methode om aan wetenschappelijk onderzoek te doen omdat ze niet alleen nieuwe wetenschappelijke kennis genereert, maar ook spectaculaire resultaten kan boeken op vlak van gemeenschapsvorming en wetenschapseducatie.





**Annelies**  
General  
coordinator



**Sanne**  
Communication  
advisor



**Charlotte**  
Citizen science  
advisor



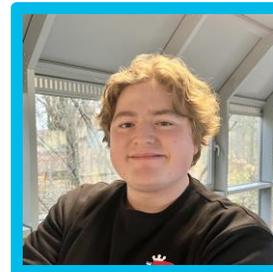
**Jef**  
Citizen science  
advisor



**Karen**  
Project  
coordinator



**Sven**  
Amai!  
Communication  
advisor



**Isaak**  
Amai!  
Educational advisor



**Questions?**

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Citizen Science  
Vlaanderen